

CH-18
INDUSTRIES IN INDIA
CLASS - V

A. Tick - the correct answer.

1. Which of these is not a cottage industry?
Hosiery.
2. Which of these is not a large scale industry?
Sports goods
3. Which of the following is the oldest and one of the largest industries in our country?
Textiles.
4. Nearly half of the textile industry is located in the twin states of Gujarat and Maharashtra
5. Jamshedpur, Durgapur, Bhilai and Salem are centres of which important industry?
Iron and Steel.

B. Match the following.

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Iron and Steel industry | - Bhilai |
| 2. Sugar industry | - One of the largest |
| 3. Textile industry | - Ahmedabad |
| 4. Aeroplanes | - Bengaluru |
| 5. Locomotives | - Chittaranjan |
| 6. Railway Coaches | - Kapurthala |
| 7. Ship building | - Vishakhapatnam |

C. Fill in the blanks.

1. Salem is situated in the state of Tamilnadu.
2. Textile mills produce cotton, woollen and synthetic cloth.
3. T.V. sets, transistors and computers are made in Electronic industry.
4. Uttarpradesh is famous for having large number of Sugar industries.

D. True / False

1. Ans: False
2. Ans: False
3. Ans: False
4. Ans: True
5. Ans: False

E. Answer the following questions.

1. What are raw materials? Give examples.

Ans: The basic of a material from where the product is made of is called raw material.

Eg: Steel, oil, corn, grain, plastic etc.

2. Name the three types of industries

of India.

Ans: The three types of industries are -
Cottage industry
Small Scale industry and
Large Scale industry.

3. Which industry is the backbone of all the industries? Give reason.

Ans: Iron and Steel industry is the backbone of all industries because all machineries needed in our country industries are made of iron and steel.

4. Mention important centres of iron and Steel industries in India.

Ans: Jamshedpur in Jharkhand, Durgapur in West Bengal, Bhilai in Madhya Pradesh and Salem in Tamil Nadu are centres of iron and steel industry.

5. Distinguish between Small-scale industry and large scale industry.

Small-Scale industry	Large Scale Industry
→ They are run in a small scale area like godown.	→ They have large factories located.

Small-Scale

i) They do not need more than 30 workers.

iii) It needs small capitals and machines.

Large Scale

ii) They need hundreds of workers.

iii) They invest large amount of money with big machines.